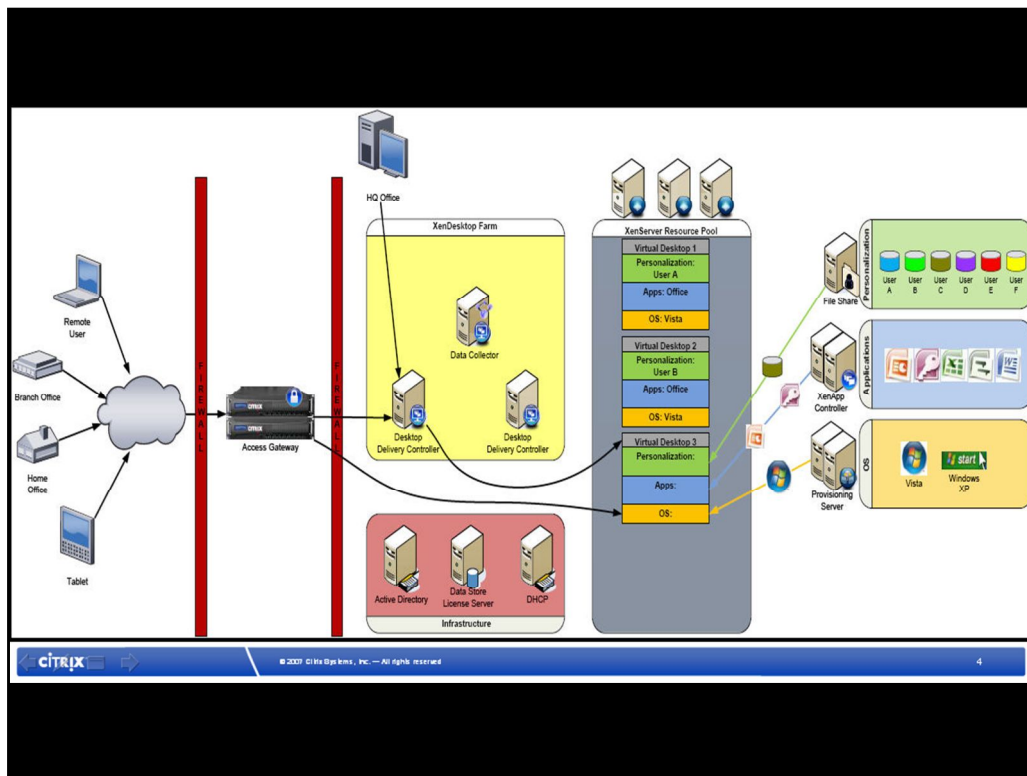




Citrix XenDesktop Pilot Implementation Guide

Step One – Virtual Desktop Delivery





The architecture can be broken down into six core components:

1. **Virtualization Infrastructure:** The virtualization infrastructure allows for the dividing of a single physical server into multiple virtual servers all sharing resources. The virtualization infrastructure for this pilot architecture is based on XenServer as it is included as part of the XenDesktop overall solution. The virtualization infrastructure could also leverage Microsoft Hyper-V or VMware ESX.

2. **Virtual Desktop Delivery Controller:** The virtual desktop delivery controller is responsible for the registration of new virtual desktops and directing requests for virtual desktops to available systems. Users interact indirectly with the controller via the integrated Web Interface component. Through a web-based site, or through a locally installed receiver, users will be delivered their virtual desktop.

3. **Virtual Desktop Provisioning:** The provisioning server aspect of the XenDesktop solution delivers an operating system image to the virtual desktop instance on the virtualization infrastructure. A base operating system image is created that contains all operating system-level configurations as dictated by the organization's policies. The base image, however, does not contain applications. As each virtual desktop boots, the operating system is streamed over the network to the virtual desktop. The power of this solution is identified when updates are

3

required as only the base image requires updating and all virtual desktops will utilize the latest image upon next reboot. By stripping out the applications, a single

XenDesktop Pilot Implementation Guide

Virtual Desktop Delivery

Application Delivery

Personalization

Security

Redundancy

Maintaining

Virtual Desktop Delivery

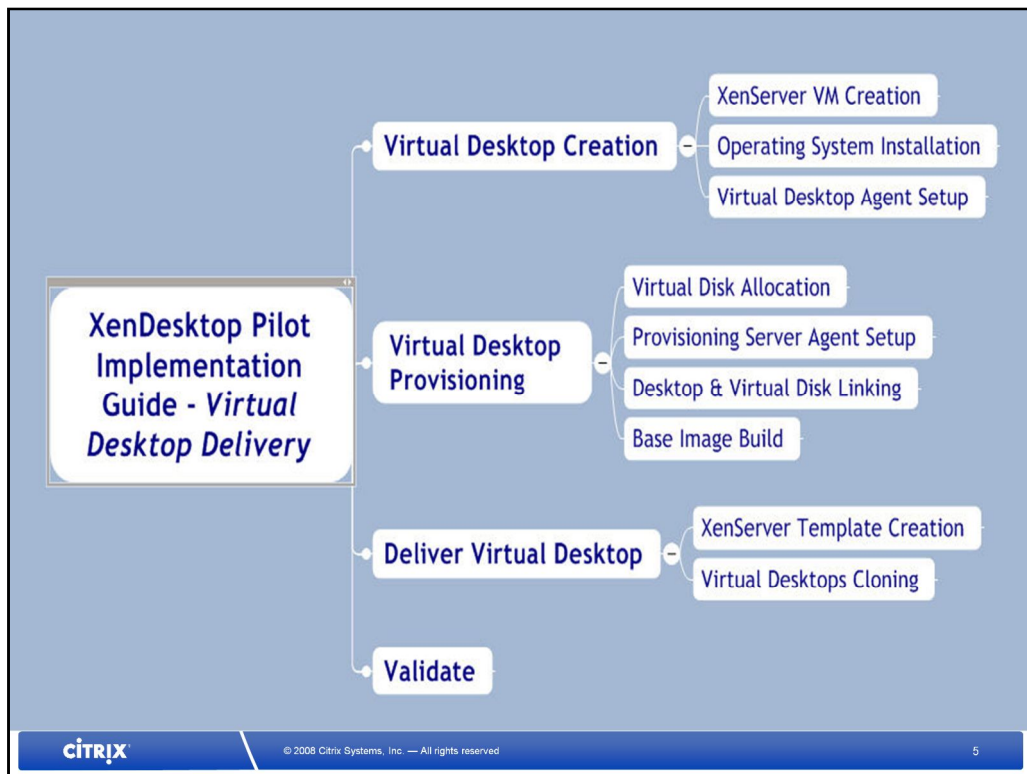
XenDesktop Pilot Implementation Guide

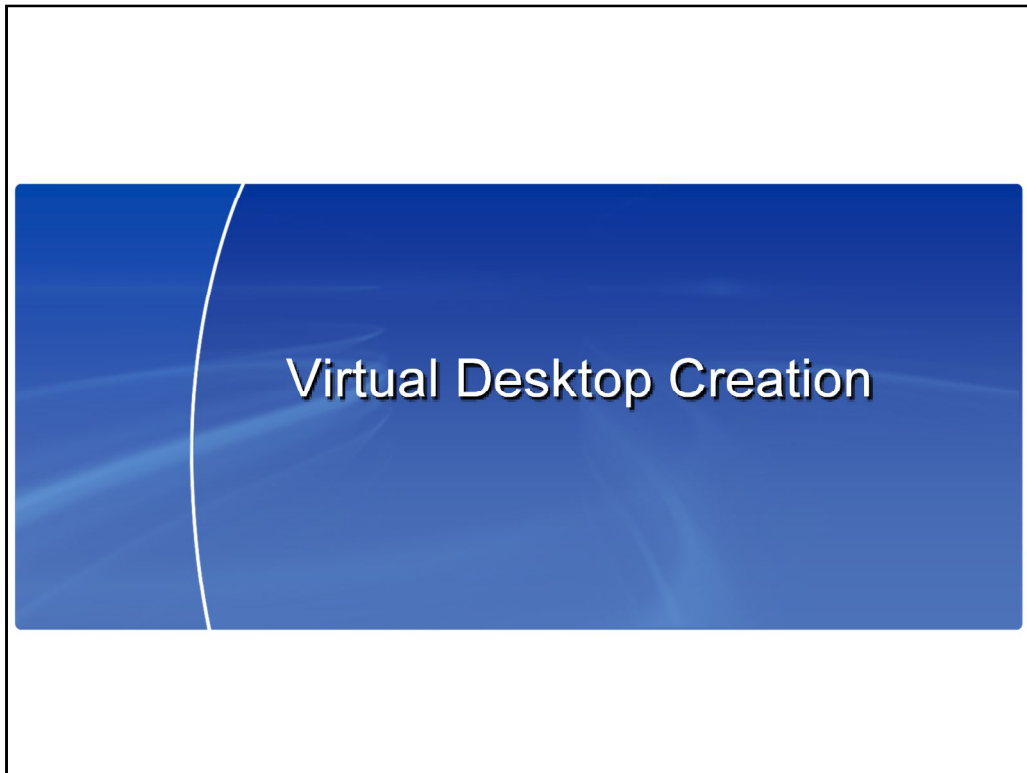
Personalization

Security

Redundancy

Maintaining





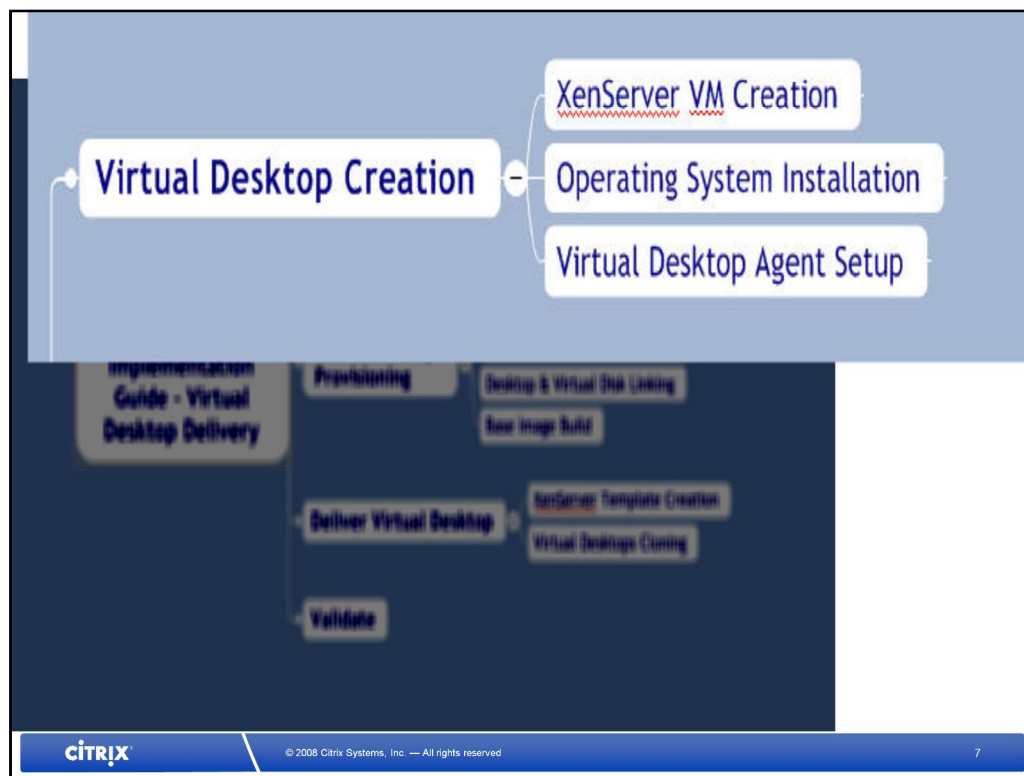
Virtual Desktop Creation

At the core, the XenDesktop solution is based on a core operating system image to be delivered to thousands of endpoints. To simplify and reduce the number unique virtual desktops, the base image should only contain the minimal set of options. The following sub-sections will show how to build either a Windows XP or Windows Vista base image for a XenDesktop Pilot. This step is broken down into the following components:

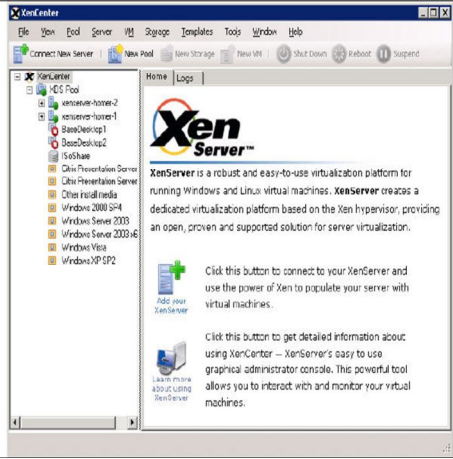
- ❑ XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

- ❑ Operating System Installation

- ❑ Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup



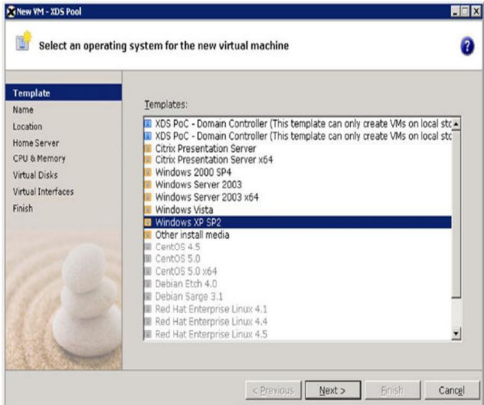

XenServer VM Creation

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<p>1</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From XenCenter, select the correct resource pool, right-click and select New VM
<p>CITRIX © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 8</p>	

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

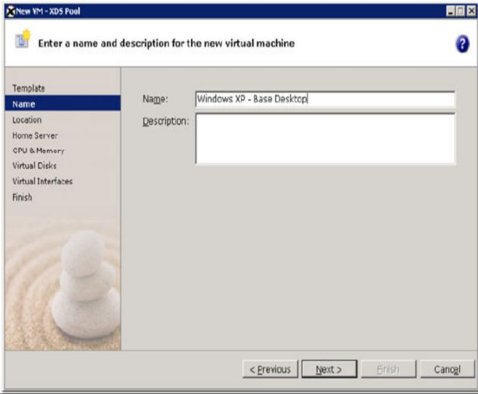
XenServer VM Creation


XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<div>2</div> 	<p>Windows XP SP2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Windows XP SP2 and select Next <p>Windows Vista</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Windows Vista and select Next
<div>  © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 9 </div>	

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

XenServer VM Creation

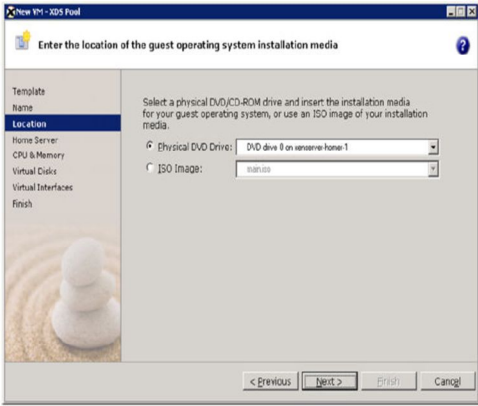
XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<div>3</div> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Enter a Name and Description and select Next

 © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 10

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

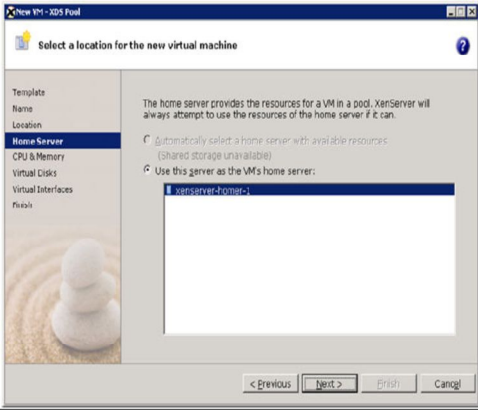
XenServer VM Creation


XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<p>4</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select the location of the installation files for the operating system and select Next <p><i>If an ISO store has been created, the Windows XP or Windows Vista ISO image can be selected instead of using a physical DVD.</i></p>

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

XenServer VM Creation

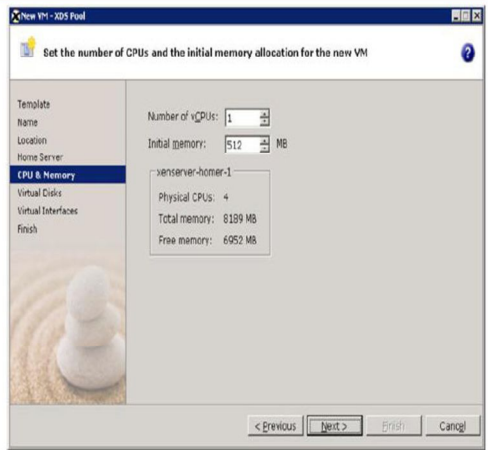

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<div>5</div> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select the XenServer used to host the new virtual machine and select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved
12

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

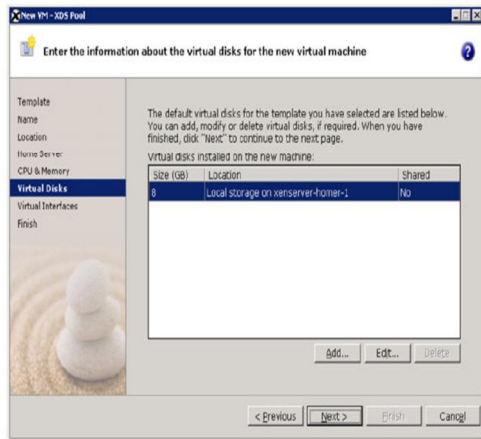
XenServer VM Creation

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<div>6</div> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select the number of virtual CPUs and the amount of memory the image should use and select Next • Windows XP: 1 vCPU and 512MB RAM • Windows Vista: 1 vCPU and 1024MB RAM <p><i>These are recommended settings and can be changed as needed.</i></p>
<div>  © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 13 </div>	

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

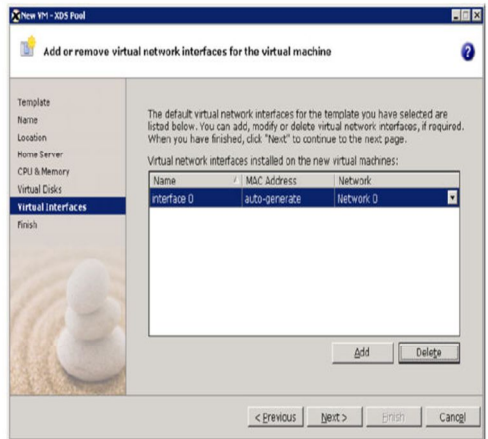
XenServer VM Creation


XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<p>7</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select the storage for the virtual image and select Next • Windows XP: 8GB • Windows Vista: 16GB <p><i>These are recommended settings and can be changed as needed.</i></p>

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

XenServer VM Creation

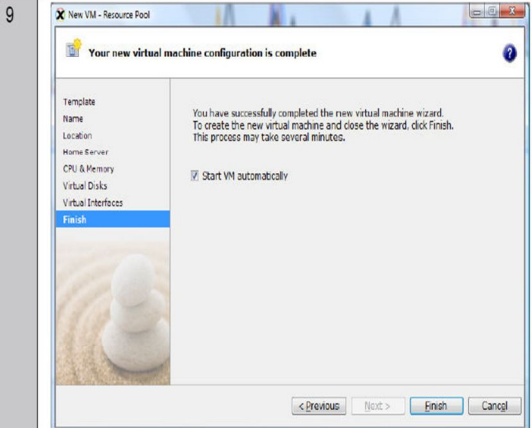
XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
<div>8</div> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select the network interface for the virtual machine and select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved15

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

XenServer VM Creation

XenServer Virtual Machine Creation	
Screenshot	Description
9 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Verify Start VM automatically is selected• Select Finish

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved16

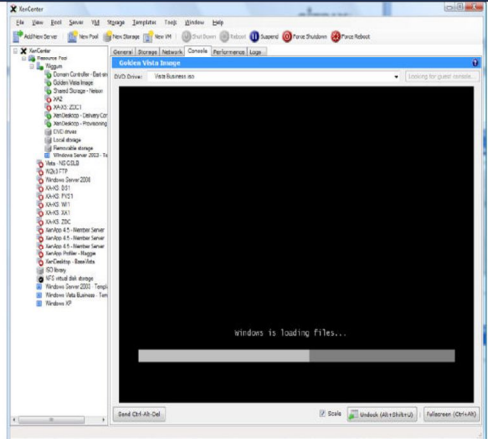
XenServer Virtual Machine Creation

The first step in the building of the pilot environment for a XenDesktop infrastructure is to build the golden desktop image. This starts with the allocation of a virtual machine within the virtualization infrastructure. The following section explains how this is accomplished with Citrix XenServer.

A blue rectangular slide with a white curved line on the left side. The text "VM OS Install" is centered in white.

VM OS Install

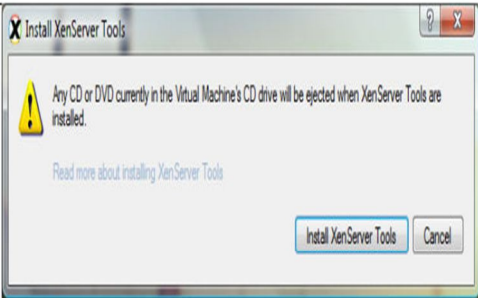
OS Install


Operating System Installation	
Screenshot	Description
<p>1</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> When the virtual machine is created, it will automatically start and the operating system will be installed. Run through the entire operating system installation following the organization's configuration standards.

Operating System Installation

The preferred operating system should be installed within the newly allocated virtual machine. The configuration of the operating system should follow the organization's standards. Before moving onto the next phase, it is advisable to install the XenServer Tools into the image to allow for the best possible performance and functionality.

OS Install

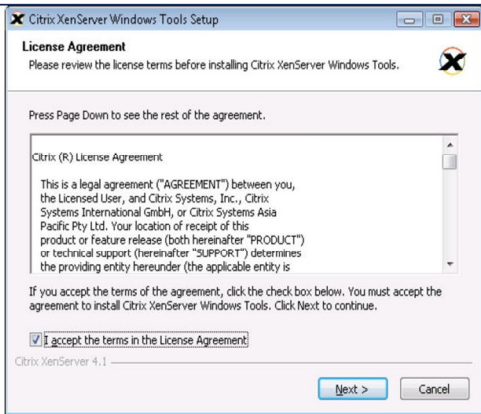
Operating System Installation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Within the XenCenter console, install XenServer Tools by selecting VM -> Install XenServer Tools• Select Install XenServer Tools on the information message


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved19

Operating System Installation

The preferred operating system should be installed within the newly allocated virtual machine. The configuration of the operating system should follow the organization's standards. Before moving onto the next phase, it is advisable to install the XenServer Tools into the image to allow for the best possible performance and functionality.

OS Install

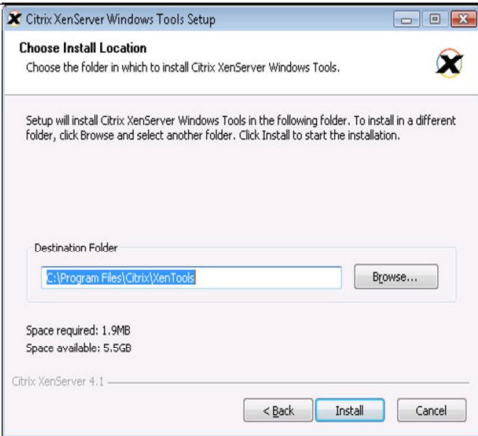
Operating System Installation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select I accept the terms in the License Agreement• Select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved20

Operating System Installation

The preferred operating system should be installed within the newly allocated virtual machine. The configuration of the operating system should follow the organization's standards. Before moving onto the next phase, it is advisable to install the XenServer Tools into the image to allow for the best possible performance and functionality.

OS Install

Operating System Installation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Leave the default destination folder and select Install• When installation of XenServer Tools is complete, reboot the virtual machine

 © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 21

Operating System Installation

The preferred operating system should be installed within the newly allocated virtual machine. The configuration of the operating system should follow the organization's standards. Before moving onto the next phase, it is advisable to install the XenServer Tools into the image to allow for the best possible performance and functionality.

OS Install

Operating System Installation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• When the virtual machine is started, log in and add the Windows workstation to Active Directory Domain• Reboot

Operating System Installation


The preferred operating system should be installed within the newly allocated virtual machine. The configuration of the operating system should follow the organization's standards. Before moving onto the next phase, it is advisable to install the XenServer Tools into the image to allow for the best possible performance and functionality.



Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

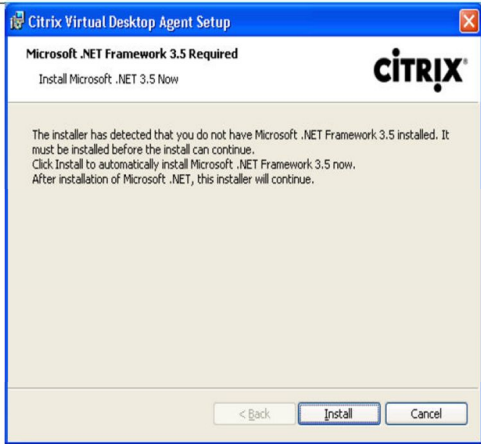
Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">On the Base Desktop (XP or Vista), insert the XenDesktop CDSelect Install Workstation Components


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved24

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">If requested, install Microsoft .NET Framework 3.5




© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved


25

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

Virtual Desktop Agent Setup


Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Virtual Desktop Agent will start.• Select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved26

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

Virtual Desktop Agent Setup


Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select I accept the terms in the License Agreement• Select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved27

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

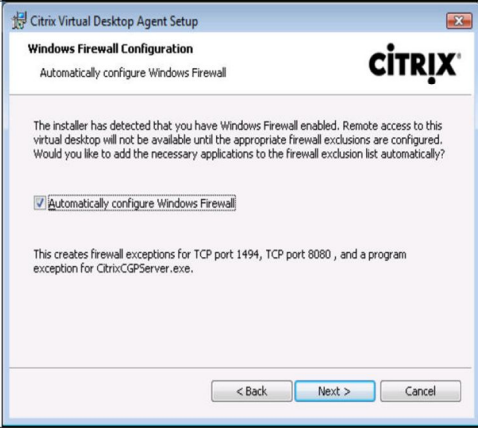
Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Leave the default TCP port of 8080• Select Next

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved28

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

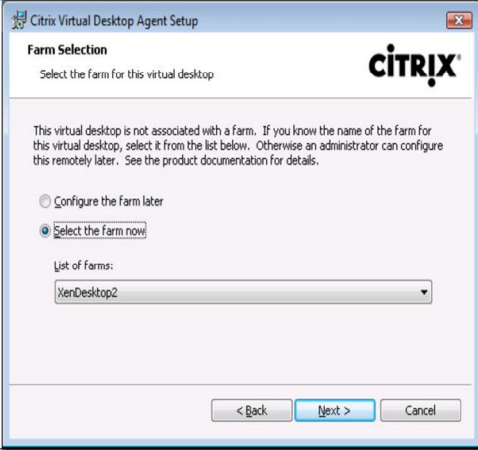
Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select Automatically configure Windows Firewall• Select Next

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved29

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

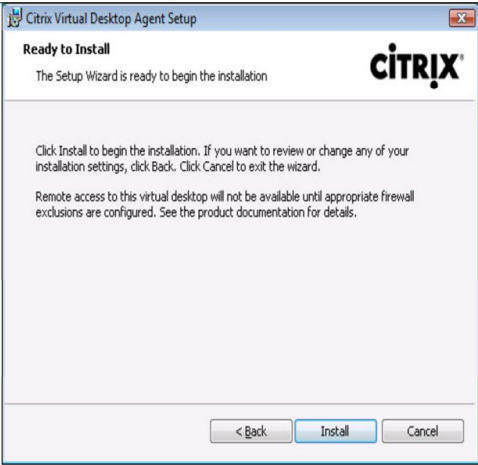
Virtual Desktop Agent Setup


Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select the Select the farm now option and pick the correct XenDesktop farm in the drop-down list. <p><i>Note: If this screen is grayed out, the workstation has not been added to the domain yet or the XenDesktop Delivery Controller has not been added to Active Directory.</i></p>

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.

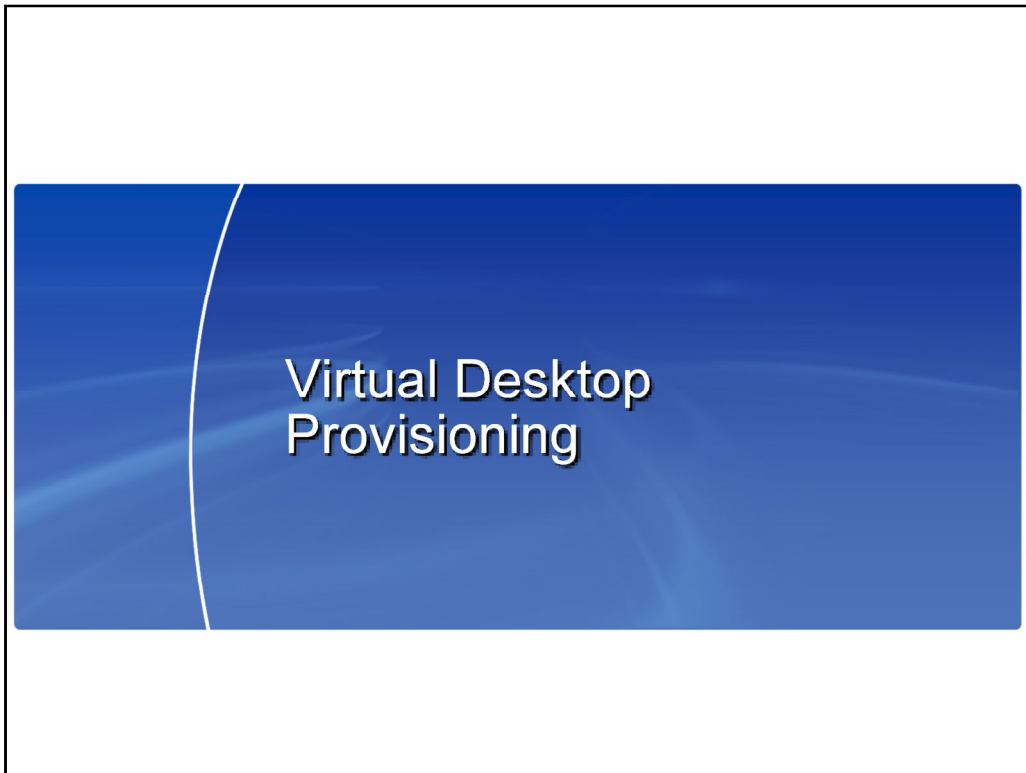
Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• On the Ready to Install screen, select Install• If requested to install new hardware, Citrix Drivers, select Continue Anyway• Installation will now progress• When installation is complete, reboot the workstation

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved31

Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent Setup

The Citrix Virtual Desktop Agent is part of the virtualized desktop. It is responsible for maintaining the connection between the physical endpoint to the virtual desktop over the Citrix ICA protocol.



Virtual Desktop Provisioning

Once the golden base image has been created, it has to be delivered to the potentially thousands of users in an efficient manner, which is with provisioning. The following subsections will demonstrate how to setup the infrastructure to provision the base desktop image:

▣ Virtual Disk Allocation

▣ Provisioning Server Agent Setup

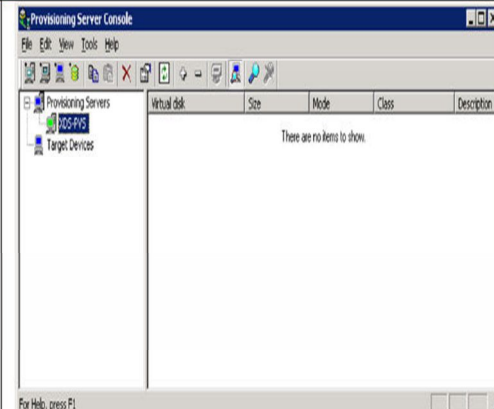
▣ Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

▣ Base Image Build

Assumption: To provide redundancy, two Provisioning Servers are setup and configured. The storage location (F:\) is a Network Attached Storage share.



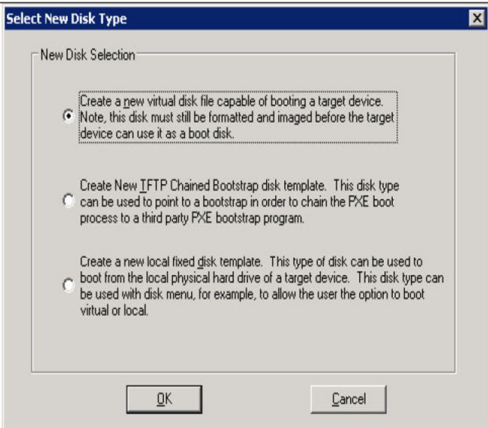
Virtual Disk Allocation

Virtual Disk Allocation Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Launch Provisioning Server Console by clicking Start – All Programs – Citrix Provisioning Server – Provisioning Server Console • Right-click the server under Provisioning Servers section and select New Virtual Disk...

Virtual Disk Allocation

Provisioning Server stores an entire desktop image into a single file. Before the desktop and file can be synchronized, an appropriate amount of drive space must be allocated, which is accomplished in the following steps.

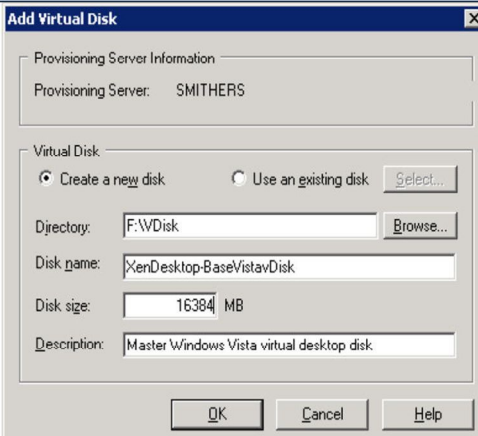
Virtual Disk Allocation

Virtual Disk Allocation Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">On Select New Disk Type page accept the default option create a new virtual disk file capable of booting a target device..., click OK.

Virtual Disk Allocation

Provisioning Server stores an entire desktop image into a single file. Before the desktop and file can be synchronized, an appropriate amount of drive space must be allocated, which is accomplished in the following steps.


Virtual Disk Allocation

Virtual Disk Allocation Screenshot	Description
	<p>On the Add Virtual Disk page, type the following specifications:</p> <p>Windows Vista</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disk name: XenDesktop-BaseVistavDisk • Disk size: 16384MB • Description: Master Windows Vista virtual desktop disk <p>Windows XP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disk name: XenDesktop-BaseXPvDisk • Disk size: 8192MB • Description: Master Windows XP virtual desktop disk <p>Click OK</p>

Virtual Disk Allocation

Provisioning Server stores an entire desktop image into a single file. Before the desktop and file can be synchronized, an appropriate amount of drive space must be allocated, which is accomplished in the following steps.

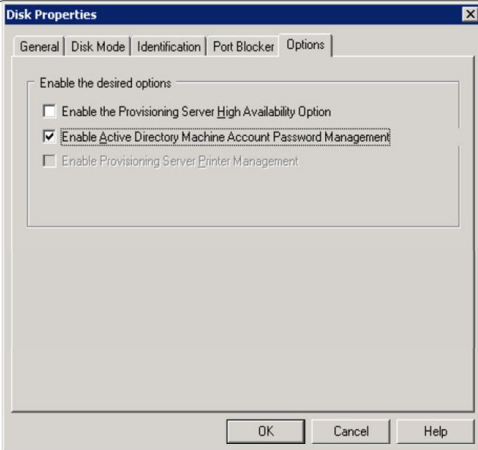
Virtual Disk Allocation

Virtual Disk Allocation Screenshot	Description
	<p>The Creating Virtual Disk... screen will appear showing the progress for the virtual disk allocation on the file system. Depending on the size of the disk being allocated, this process could take a few minutes.</p>

Virtual Disk Allocation

Provisioning Server stores an entire desktop image into a single file. Before the desktop and file can be synchronized, an appropriate amount of drive space must be allocated, which is accomplished in the following steps.

Virtual Disk Allocation

Virtual Disk Allocation Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• After the disk is created, right-click XenDesktop-BaseVistavDisk or XenDesktop-BaseXPvDisk, select Properties• Select the Options tab• Select Enable Active Directory Machine Account Password Management, click OK.

Virtual Disk Allocation

Provisioning Server stores an entire desktop image into a single file. Before the desktop and file can be synchronized, an appropriate amount of drive space must be allocated, which is accomplished in the following steps.



Provisioning Server Agent Setup

Virtual Desktop Provisioning

Once the golden base image has been created, it has to be delivered to the potentially thousands of users in an efficient manner, which is with provisioning. The following subsections will demonstrate how to setup the infrastructure to provision the base desktop image:

▢ Virtual Disk Allocation


▢ Provisioning Server Agent Setup


▢ Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

▢ Base Image Build

Assumption: To provide redundancy, two Provisioning Servers are setup and configured. The storage location (F:\) is a Network Attached Storage share.

PVS Agent Setup


Provisioning Server Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insert the disk containing the ISO image of Provisioning Server on the BaseDesktop system• Click Install Target Device for x86 Platform. If splash screen does not appear run ProvSrv45_DeviceInstall32.exe.• On Welcome to the Installation Wizard for Provisioning Server Target Device page click Next.

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved40

Provisioning Server Agent Setup

After disk allocation, a link must be created between the desktop and the virtual disk. This link is built with the Provisioning Server Agent. Configuring the agent is accomplished with the following steps:

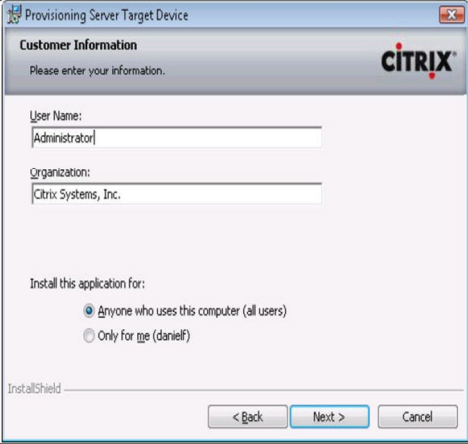
PVS Agent Setup


Provisioning Server Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read and accept the End User License Agreement, click Next.

Provisioning Server Agent Setup

After disk allocation, a link must be created between the desktop and the virtual disk. This link is built with the Provisioning Server Agent. Configuring the agent is accomplished with the following steps:

PVS Agent Setup

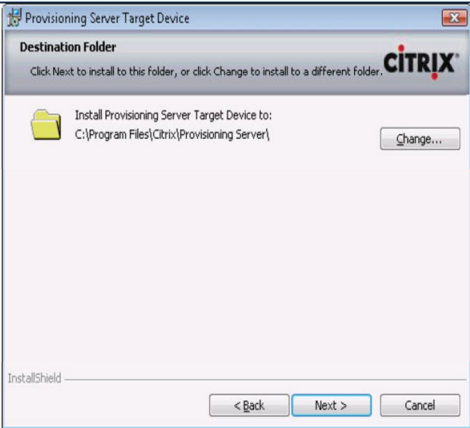
Provisioning Server Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">On Customer Information page enter your customer information, accept the default radio button selection Anyone who uses this computer (all users), click Next.


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved42

Provisioning Server Agent Setup

After disk allocation, a link must be created between the desktop and the virtual disk. This link is built with the Provisioning Server Agent. Configuring the agent is accomplished with the following steps:

PVS Agent Setup

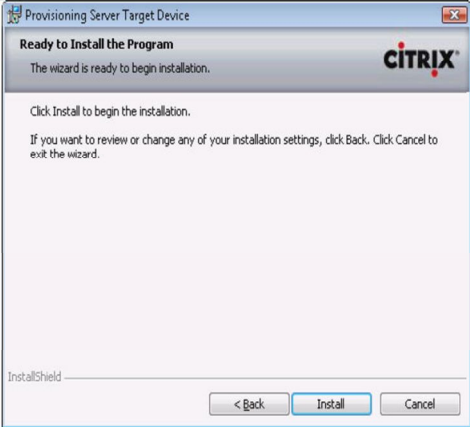
Provisioning Server Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Leave the Destination Folder as is and select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved43

Provisioning Server Agent Setup

After disk allocation, a link must be created between the desktop and the virtual disk. This link is built with the Provisioning Server Agent. Configuring the agent is accomplished with the following steps:

PVS Agent Setup

Provisioning Server Agent Setup	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• On Ready to install the program page, click Install.• On Installation Wizard completed page, click Finish.• Restart the desktop.

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved44

Provisioning Server Agent Setup

After disk allocation, a link must be created between the desktop and the virtual disk. This link is built with the Provisioning Server Agent. Configuring the agent is accomplished with the following steps:



Desktop & Virtual Disk Linking

Virtual Desktop Provisioning

Once the golden base image has been created, it has to be delivered to the potentially thousands of users in an efficient manner, which is with provisioning. The following subsections will demonstrate how to setup the infrastructure to provision the base desktop image:

- ▣ Virtual Disk Allocation

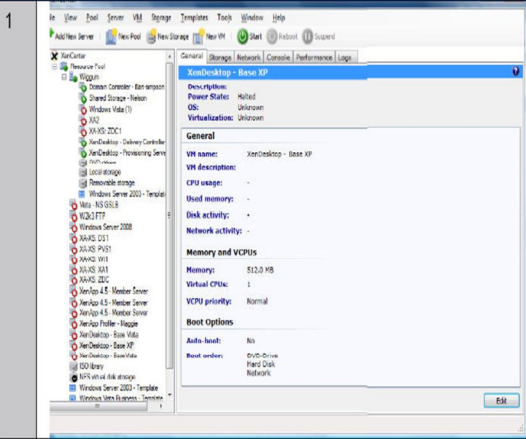
- ▣ Provisioning Server Agent Setup

- ▣ Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

- ▣ Base Image Build

Assumption: To provide redundancy, two Provisioning Servers are setup and configured. The storage location (F:\) is a Network Attached Storage share.

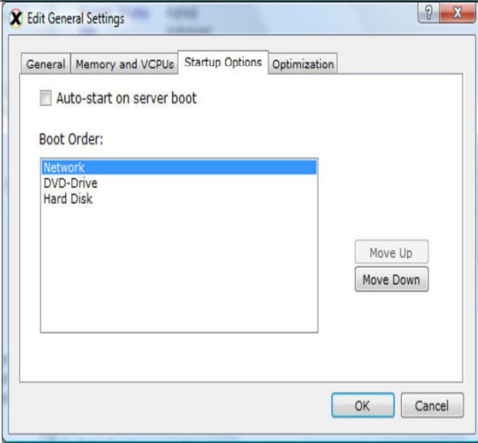
Desktop & Virtual Disk Linking

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Within the XenCenter Console, select the appropriate virtual machine for the master desktop image. With the General tab selected, select the Edit button

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

With the virtual disk and agent allocated and configured, the link can be created. This step requires the workstation to use a PXE boot up sequence in order to find the Provisioning Server. In order for this to be accomplished, DHCP must be set correctly by configuring DHCP options 66 and 67 appropriately. This should have been completed as part of the infrastructure build. Verify that the options have been set before continuing. **Assumption: DHCP options 66 and 67 have been configured appropriately.**

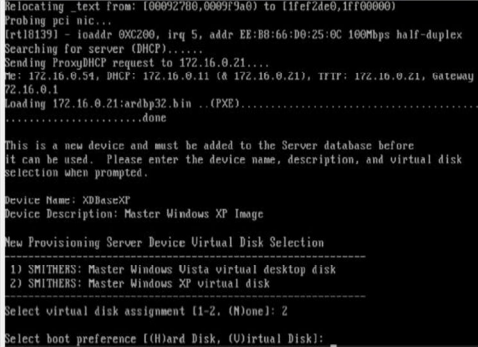
Desktop & Virtual Disk Linking

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select the Startup Options tab• Reorder the list so Network appears first. <p>This step ensures the workstation will use a PXE boot to get the IP and BootP information.</p>

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

With the virtual disk and agent allocated and configured, the link can be created. This step requires the workstation to use a PXE boot up sequence in order to find the Provisioning Server. In order for this to be accomplished, DHCP must be set correctly by configuring DHCP options 66 and 67 appropriately. This should have been completed as part of the infrastructure build. Verify that the options have been set before continuing. **Assumption: DHCP options 66 and 67 have been configured appropriately.**

Desktop & Virtual Disk Linking

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking	
Screenshot	Description
 <pre> Relocating .text from: (00092780,00092790) to (11ef2de0,11f00000) Probing pci nic... [eth10139] - ioaddr 0xc280, irq 5, addr EE:88:66:00:25:0C 100Mbps half-duplex Searching for server (DHCP)..... Sending ProxyDHCP request to 172.16.0.21.... P2: 172.16.0.54, DHCP: 172.16.0.11 (0 172.16.0.21), T1T2: 172.16.0.21, gateway 172.16.0.1 Loading 172.16.0.21:ardbp32.bin ..(PXE).....donedone This is a new device and must be added to the Server database before it can be used. Please enter the device name, description, and virtual disk selection when prompted. Device Name: XDBaseXP Device Description: Master Windows XP Image New Provisioning Server Device Virtual Disk Selection ----- 1) SMITHENS: Master Windows Vista virtual desktop disk 2) SMITHENS: Master Windows XP virtual disk ----- Select virtual disk assignment (1-2, (None): 2 Select boot preference [(H)ard Disk, (V)irtual Disk]: </pre>	<p>During boot up, the workstation will make a connection to the Provisioning Server for Virtual Desktops based on DHCP options 66 and 67. Enter in the following information when requested to add the desktops into the Provisioning Server database:</p> <p>Windows XP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Device Name: XDBaseXP • Device Description: Master Windows XP image • Select virtual disk assignment type: Select the option appropriate for the XP image • Type H to select Hard Disk as the desired boot preference <p>Windows Vista</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Device Name: XDBaseVista • Device Description: Master Windows Vista image • Select virtual disk assignment type: Select the option appropriate for the Vista image • Type H to select Hard Disk as the desired boot preference <p>Press any key to restart</p>

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

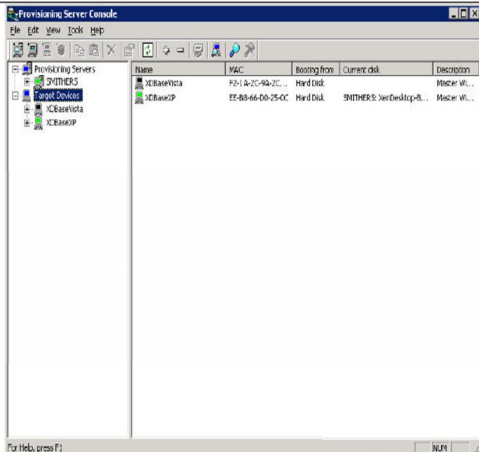
With the virtual disk and agent allocated and configured, the link can be created. This step requires the workstation to use a PXE boot up sequence in order to find the Provisioning Server. In order for this to be accomplished, DHCP must be set correctly by configuring DHCP options 66 and 67 appropriately. This should have been completed as part of the infrastructure build. Verify that the options have been set before continuing. **Assumption: DHCP options 66 and 67 have been configured appropriately.**

Desktop & Virtual Disk Linking

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

Screenshot

Description



The screenshot shows the Provisioning Server Console window. On the left, a tree view shows 'Provisioning Servers' expanded, with 'vDisk Overview' selected. The main pane displays a table with the following data:

Name	MAC	Booting from	Current disk	Description
VEBaseMICA	P2-1A-2C-4A-2C...	Hard Disk		Placer V...
VEBaseOP	EE-8B-66-00-25-0C	Hard Disk	SHETHERS: JeeDesktop-0...	Placer V...

At the bottom of the window, it says 'For Help, press F1' and there is a 'HELP' button.

The workstation should boot normally and after logon, a Provisioning Server icon will appear in the system tray indicating communication with the Provisioning Server. Double-click on the vDisk icon to display the status of the vDisk. The status should be Active.

Also, verify the desktop was added into the Target Device list within the Provisioning Server Console.

CITRIX

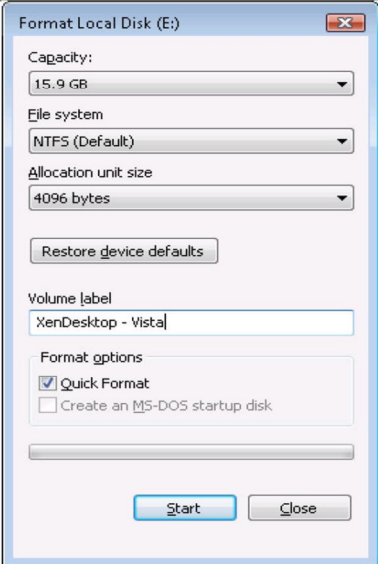
© 2006 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved

49

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

With the virtual disk and agent allocated and configured, the link can be created. This step requires the workstation to use a PXE boot up sequence in order to find the Provisioning Server. In order for this to be accomplished, DHCP must be set correctly by configuring DHCP options 66 and 67 appropriately. This should have been completed as part of the infrastructure build. Verify that the options have been set before continuing. ***Assumption: DHCP options 66 and 67 have been configured appropriately.***

Desktop & Virtual Disk Linking

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking	
Screenshot	Description
	<p>Finally, the Provisioning Server vDisk is now a drive within My Computer.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open My Computer • Right click the new vDisk. Typically, this will appear as E: but will be the next available drive letter on your client. Select Format... • Accept default File system NTFS, for Volume label specify XenDesktop - Vista, select Quick Format, click Start. • On Format Local Disk dialog click OK to continue formatting disk. <p>When format is complete, click OK.</p>

Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

With the virtual disk and agent allocated and configured, the link can be created. This step requires the workstation to use a PXE boot up sequence in order to find the Provisioning Server. In order for this to be accomplished, DHCP must be set correctly by configuring DHCP options 66 and 67 appropriately. This should have been completed as part of the infrastructure build. Verify that the options have been set before continuing. **Assumption: DHCP options 66 and 67 have been configured appropriately.**



Virtual Desktop Provisioning

Once the golden base image has been created, it has to be delivered to the potentially thousands of users in an efficient manner, which is with provisioning. The following subsections will demonstrate how to setup the infrastructure to provision the base desktop image:

▢ Virtual Disk Allocation

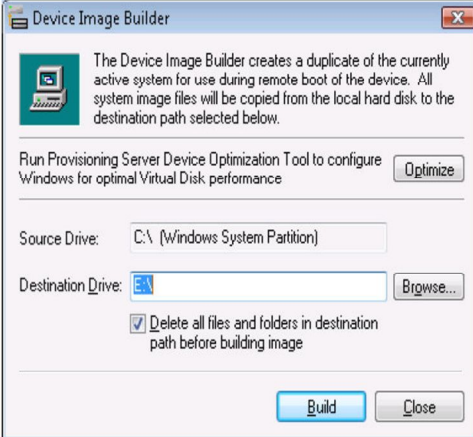
▢ Provisioning Server Agent Setup

▢ Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

▢ Base Image Build

Assumption: To provide redundancy, two Provisioning Servers are setup and configured. The storage location (F:\) is a Network Attached Storage share.

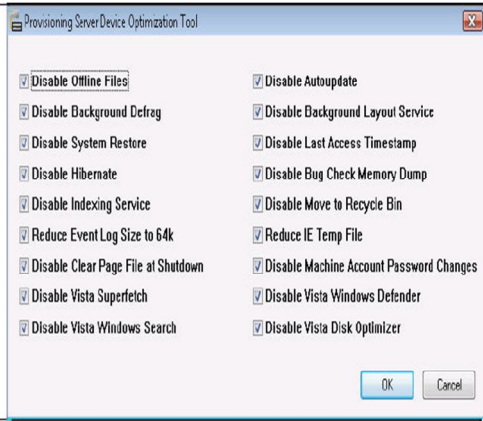
Base Image Build

Base Image Build	
Screenshot	Description
<p>1</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Launch Provisioning Server Image Builder (Start – All Programs –Citrix Provisioning Server-Provisioning Server Image Builder.) • On Device Image Builder page click Optimize. The Provisioning Server Device Optimization Tool will launch.

Base Image Build

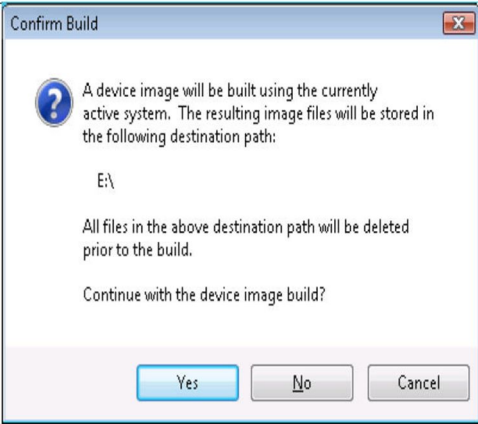

Once the desktop is in a pristine condition, it is time to build the virtual disk image. This image will be delivered to the thousands of virtualized desktops moving forward. Updating this one image will subsequently update the desktops that rely upon this image.

Base Image Build

Base Image Build	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Leave all checkboxes selected, click OK.

Base Image Build

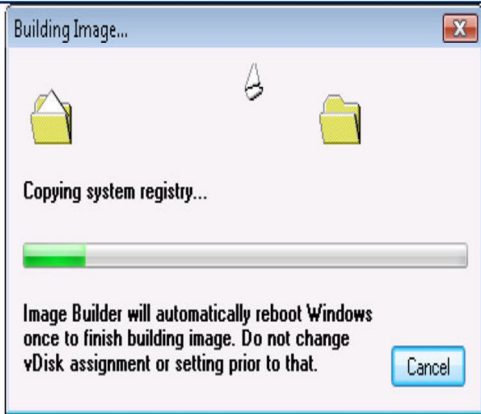
Once the desktop is in a pristine condition, it is time to build the virtual disk image. This image will be delivered to the thousands of virtualized desktops moving forward. Updating this one image will subsequently update the desktops that rely upon this image.

Base Image Build	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> On Confirm Build details page, click Yes. Building Image will begin.
<div>  <small>© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved</small> 54 </div>	

Base Image Build

Once the desktop is in a pristine condition, it is time to build the virtual disk image. This image will be delivered to the thousands of virtualized desktops moving forward. Updating this one image will subsequently update the desktops that rely upon this image.

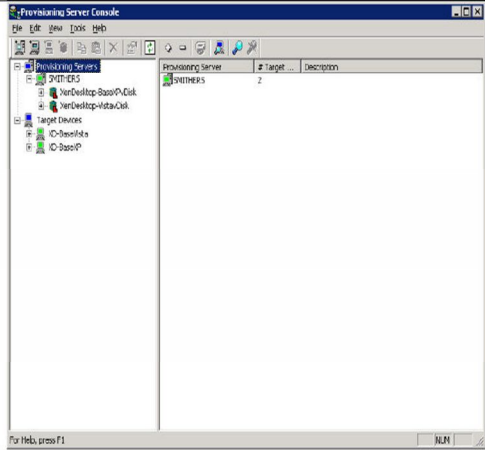
Base Image Build

Base Image Build	
Screenshot	Description
	<p>This process will take several minutes as the workstation is being imaged into a Provisioning Server vDisk.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• When the Client Image Build is complete click OK.• Click Close to close the Image Builder Utility.

Base Image Build

Once the desktop is in a pristine condition, it is time to build the virtual disk image. This image will be delivered to the thousands of virtualized desktops moving forward. Updating this one image will subsequently update the desktops that rely upon this image.

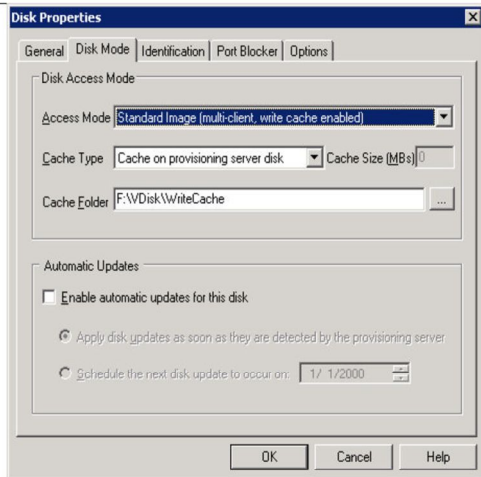
Base Image Build


Base Image Build	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Launch Provisioning Server Console by clicking Start – All Programs – Citrix Provisioning Server – Provisioning Server Console. • Highlight Target Devices, right-click BaseDesktop1 and select Properties.

Base Image Build

Once the desktop is in a pristine condition, it is time to build the virtual disk image. This image will be delivered to the thousands of virtualized desktops moving forward. Updating this one image will subsequently update the desktops that rely upon this image.

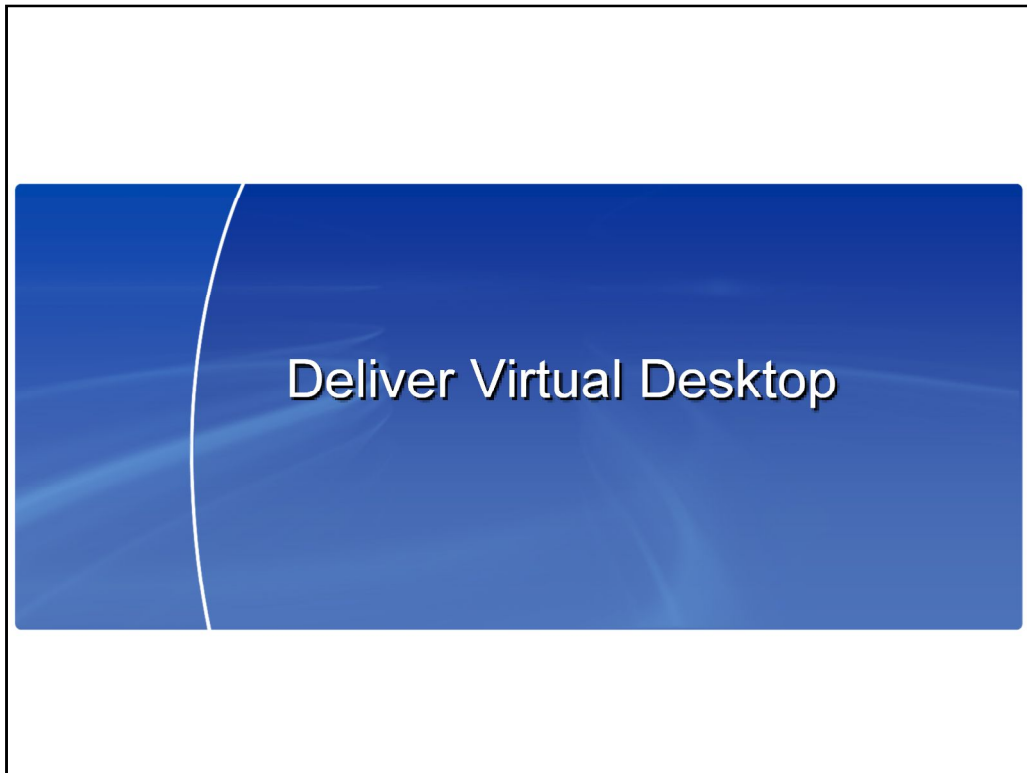
Base Image Build

Base Image Build	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• On the Disk Mode tab, change the Access Mode to Standard Image (multi-client, write cache enabled)• Select OK

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved57

Base Image Build

Once the desktop is in a pristine condition, it is time to build the virtual disk image. This image will be delivered to the thousands of virtualized desktops moving forward. Updating this one image will subsequently update the desktops that rely upon this image.



Virtual Desktop Provisioning

Once the golden base image has been created, it has to be delivered to the potentially thousands of users in an efficient manner, which is with provisioning. The following subsections will demonstrate how to setup the infrastructure to provision the base desktop image:

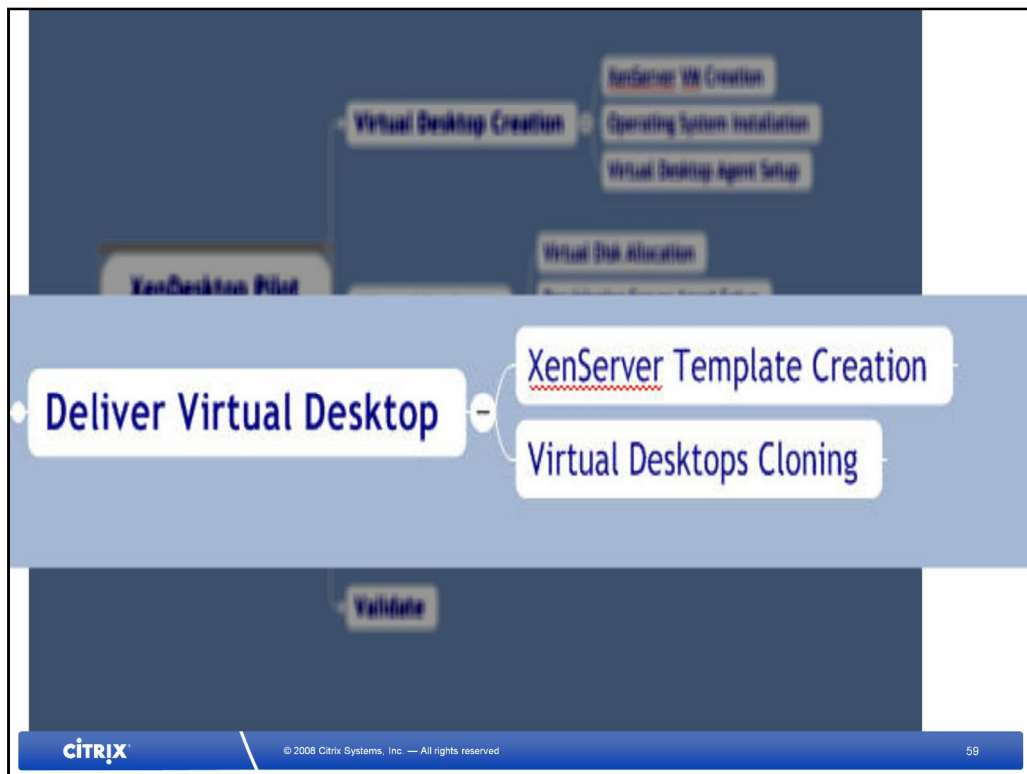
▣ Virtual Disk Allocation

▣ Provisioning Server Agent Setup

▣ Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

▣ Base Image Build

Assumption: To provide redundancy, two Provisioning Servers are setup and configured. The storage location (F:\) is a Network Attached Storage share.



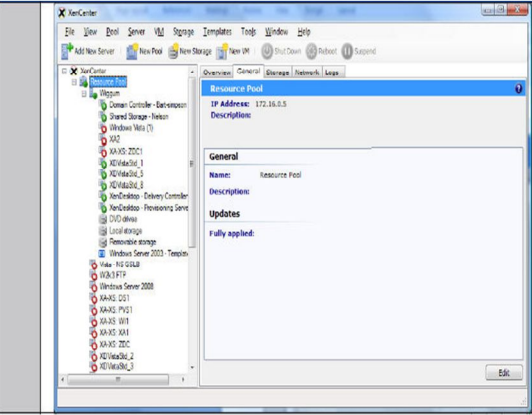

Deliver Virtual Desktop

The final process for virtual desktop delivery is to configure the XenDesktop infrastructure to provisioning the golden image to the defined virtual workstations based on a user's login identification. This is accomplished with the following sections:

❑ XenServer Template Creation

❑ Virtual Disk Cloning

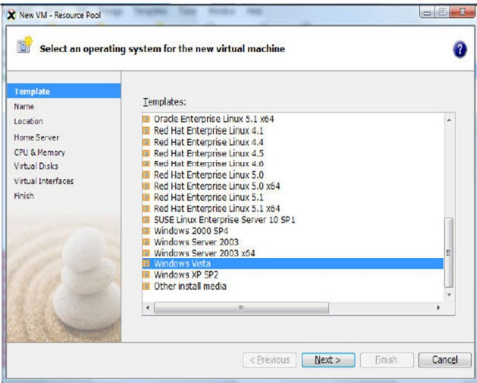
XenServer Template Creation


XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within the XenCenter Console, select the Resource Pool • Select VM -> New in the menu bar
 © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 60	

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

XenServer Template Creation

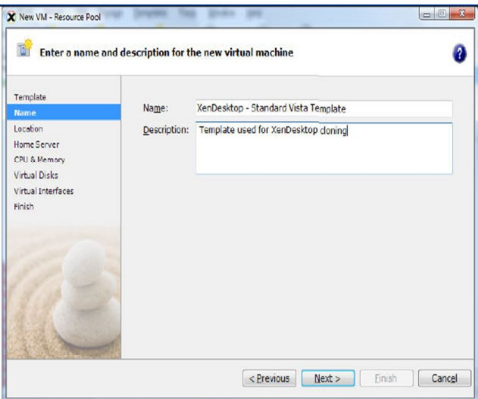
XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select the Windows Vista template• Select Next


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved61

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

XenServer Template Creation

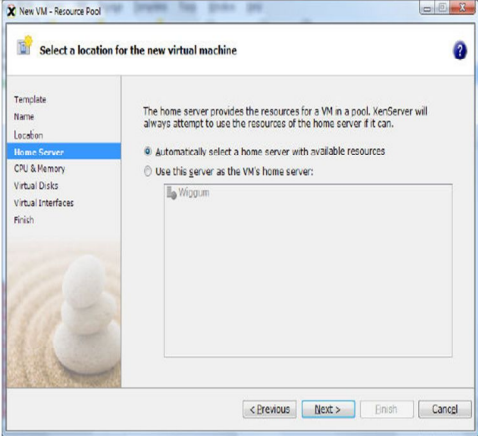
XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Enter in the following:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Name: XenDesktop – Standard Vista Template◦ Description: Template used for XenDesktop cloning• Select Next

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved62

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

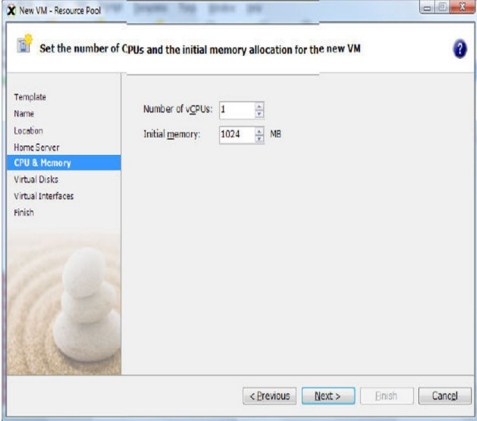
XenServer Template Creation

XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Verify Automatically select a home server with available resources is selected• Select Next

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

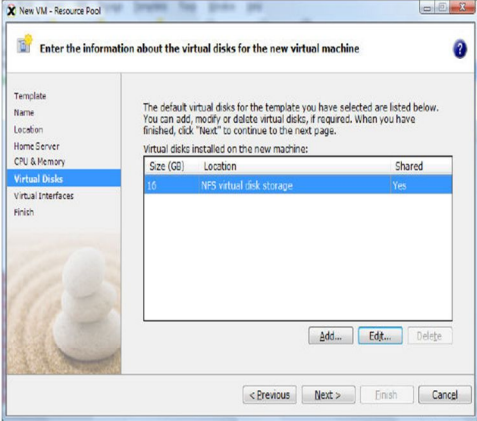
XenServer Template Creation

XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<p>Enter in the following:</p> <p>Windows Vista</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Number of vCPUs: 1 to 2 is recommended○ Initial Memory: 512MB to 2048MB <p>Windows XP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Number of vCPUs: 1○ Initial Memory: 512MB to 1024MB <p>Select Next</p> <p><i>Note: These values are only recommendations. They should be based on the requirements of the business.</i></p>

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

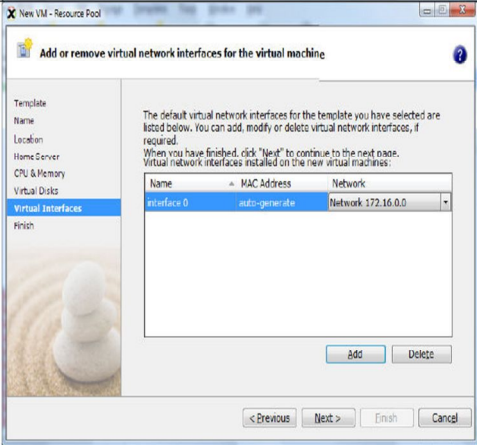
XenServer Template Creation

XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Leave the Virtual Disk screen as a default• Select Next

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

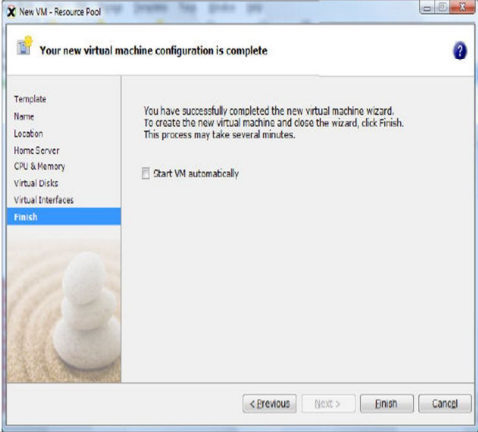
XenServer Template Creation


XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Leave the Virtual Interfaces screen as default• Select Next

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

XenServer Template Creation

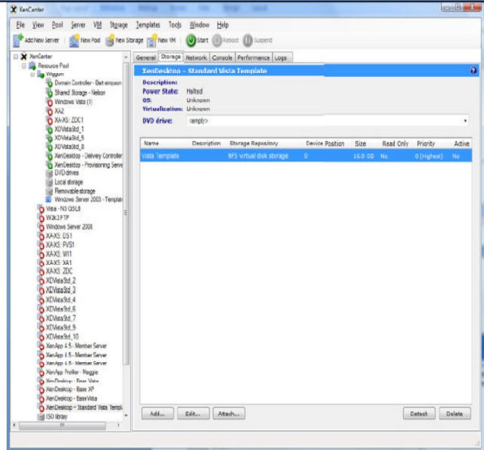
XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Deselect Start VM automatically• Select Finish

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved67

XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

XenServer Template Creation

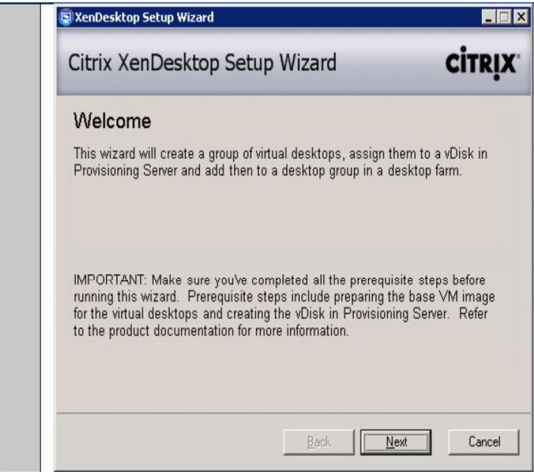
XenServer Template Creation	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select the newly created virtual machine and select the Storage tab • Select Delete to remove the storage from the virtual machine • From the menu bar, select VM – Convert to Template <p>When the process completes, this virtual machine will become a new XenServer template to be used during the XenDesktop virtual machine cloning.</p>


XenServer Template Creation

To simplify the upcoming cloning process, a XenServer Template is required. This template will provide a guide as to how the virtual machine instances should be allocated (RAM, CPU, optimization settings, etc).

Virtual Desktop Cloning

Virtual Desktops Cloning

Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Open the XenDesktop Setup Tool console located in Start – All Programs – Citrix – Management Consoles – XenDesktop Setup Tool, from the Provisioning Server for Virtual Desktops server.• Select Next



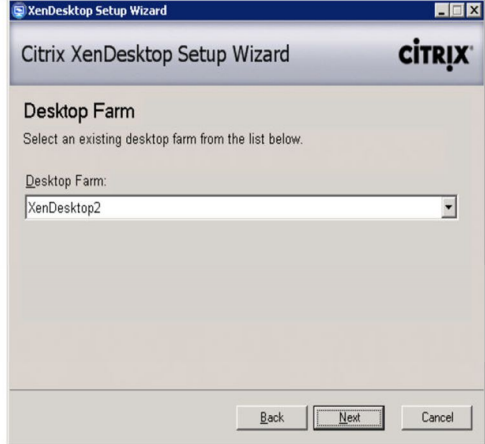
© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved


70

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

Virtual Desktops Cloning


Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The setup tool should detect the XenDesktop farm. If there are more than one, select the correct XenDesktop farm and select Next.

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved71

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.


Virtual Desktops Cloning

Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select the correct hosting infrastructure. If Citrix XenServer is used, enter in the correct address: http://172.16.0.5

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

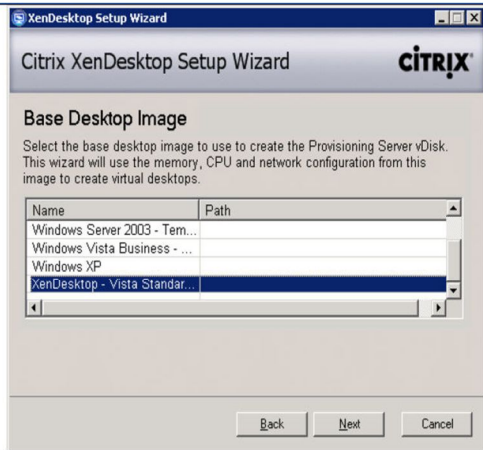
Virtual Desktops Cloning


Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• If requested, enter in the XenServer credentials.

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

Virtual Desktops Cloning

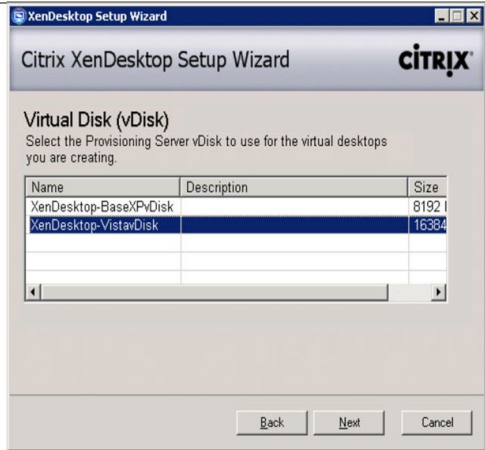
Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• All XenServer virtual machine image configurations are based on a XenServer template. Select the appropriate template from the list and select Next.


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved74

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

Virtual Desktops Cloning

Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select the correct Provisioning Server virtual disk to use for the desktop streaming and select Next.





© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved

75

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.


Virtual Desktops Cloning


Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The new virtual desktops can be located in any Organizational Unit within Active Directory. By default, the new virtual desktops will be created in the Computers OU. If a different OU is recommended, select the Browse button and select the OU. When finished, select Next.
<div>  © 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved 76 </div>	

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

Virtual Desktops Cloning


Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Each virtual desktop will be defined by a base hostname appended by a number.• Insert a logical name• Insert the total number of desktops to create• Insert the starting index number

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved77

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

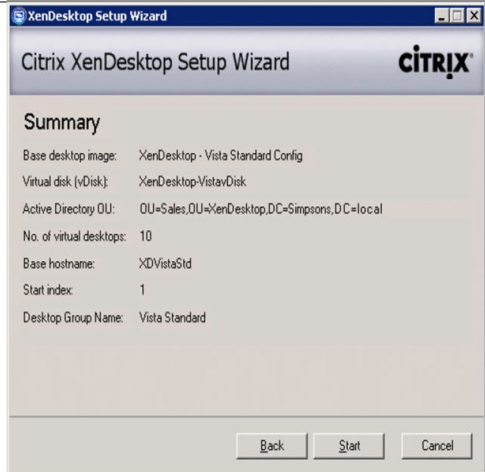
Virtual Desktops Cloning


Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The defined virtual desktops will belong to the same workstation group. Enter the name of a new group or select an already created group. <p>Workstation groups will allow for different configuration options for different user groups (resolution, security, functionality, etc).</p>

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

Virtual Desktops Cloning


Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Verify the information within the Summary window is correct and select Next.


© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved.79

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.

Virtual Desktops Cloning

Virtual Desktops Cloning	
Screenshot	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">When configuration is complete, select Finish

© 2008 Citrix Systems, Inc. — All rights reserved80

Virtual Desktops Cloning

With a single tool, the final steps in the infrastructure are configured. Based on the responses given within the tool, any number of virtual machines will be created and linked to a provisioning server virtual disk available to a certain user group.



Virtual Desktop Provisioning

Once the golden base image has been created, it has to be delivered to the potentially thousands of users in an efficient manner, which is with provisioning. The following subsections will demonstrate how to setup the infrastructure to provision the base desktop image:

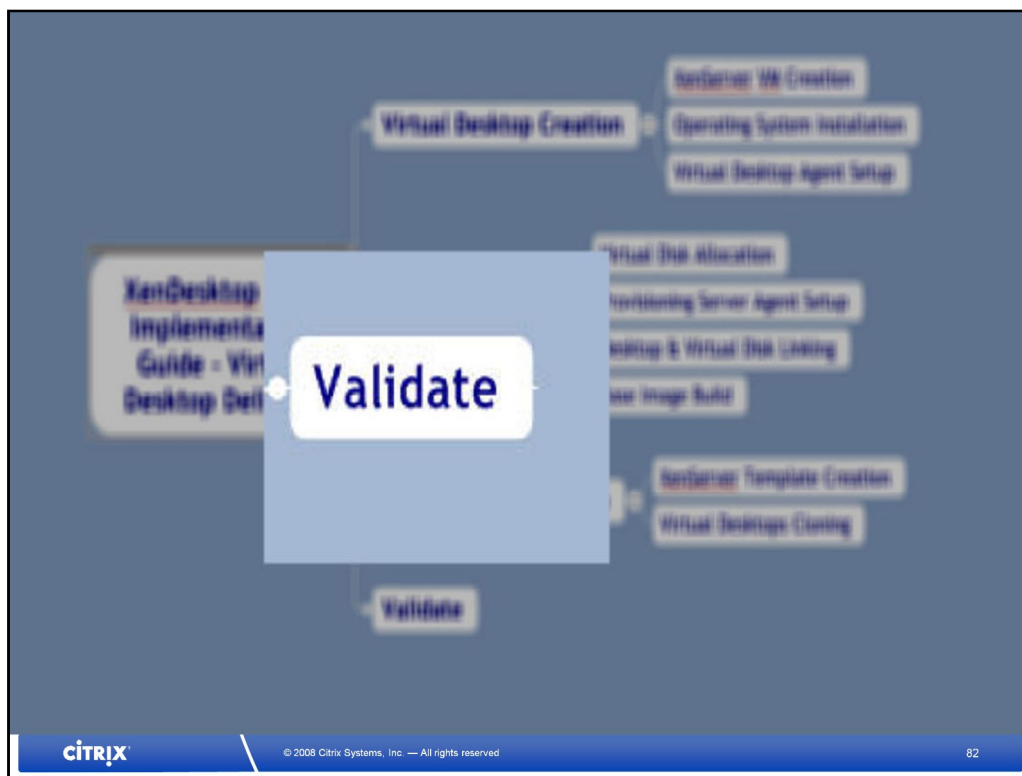
▢ Virtual Disk Allocation

▢ Provisioning Server Agent Setup

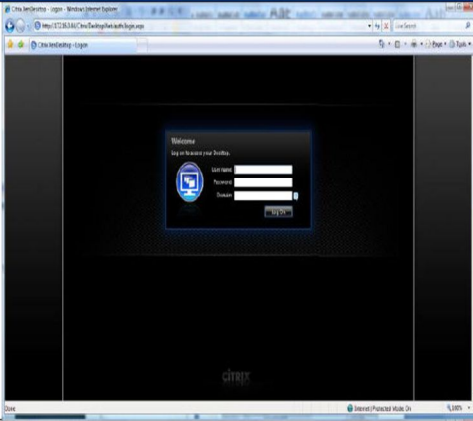
▢ Desktop and Virtual Disk Linking

▢ Base Image Build

Assumption: To provide redundancy, two Provisioning Servers are setup and configured. The storage location (F:\) is a Network Attached Storage share.



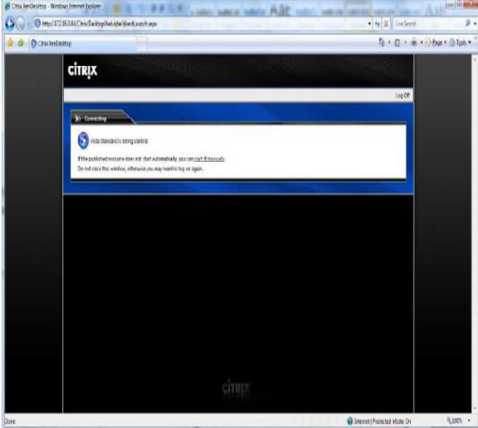
Validate & Test

Test	
Screenshot	Description
1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• From the client, launch the a browser to http://XenDesktopDeliveryControllerAddress• Authenticate with a valid user name, password and domain•

Validate

With the process completed, it is time to test the environment to make sure a user is able to launch a virtual desktop. **Assumption: The user's endpoint device has already installed the Desktop Receiver appropriately.**


Validate & Test

Test	
Screenshot	Description
2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The XenDesktop published virtual desktop should appear and auto-launch

Validate

With the process completed, it is time to test the environment to make sure a user is able to launch a virtual desktop. **Assumption: The user's endpoint device has already installed the Desktop Receiver appropriately.**

Validate & Test

Test	
Screenshot	Description
3 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The new virtual desktop should be launched and the user should be automatically signed in.

Validate

With the process completed, it is time to test the environment to make sure a user is able to launch a virtual desktop. **Assumption: The user's endpoint device has already installed the Desktop Receiver appropriately.**

XenDesktop Pilot Implementation Guide

Virtual Desktop Delivery

Application Delivery

Personalization

Security

Redundancy

Maintaining

Next Post Will Cover

Application Delivery

Virtual Desktop Delivery

Application Delivery

Redundancy

Maintaining

